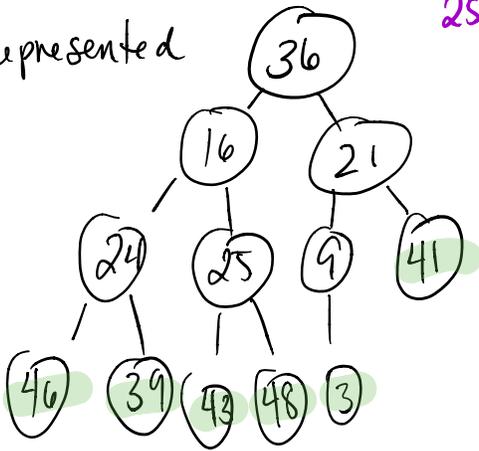


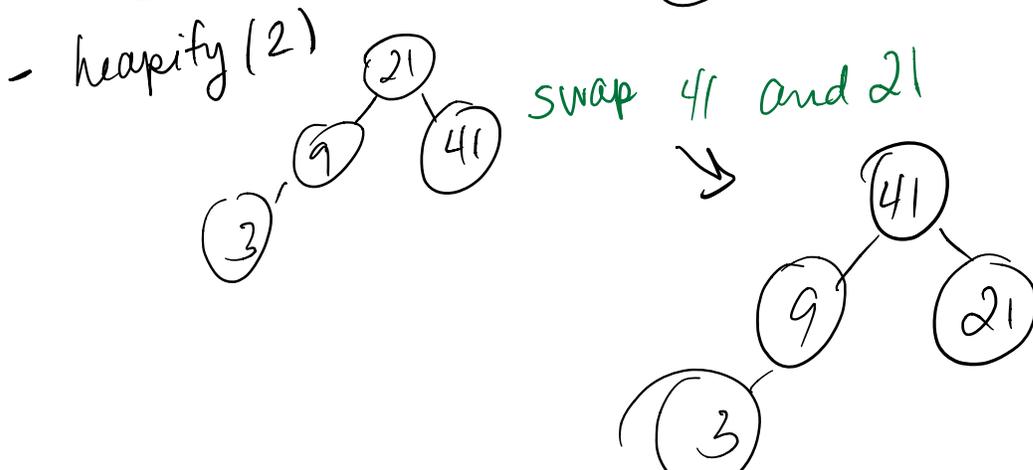
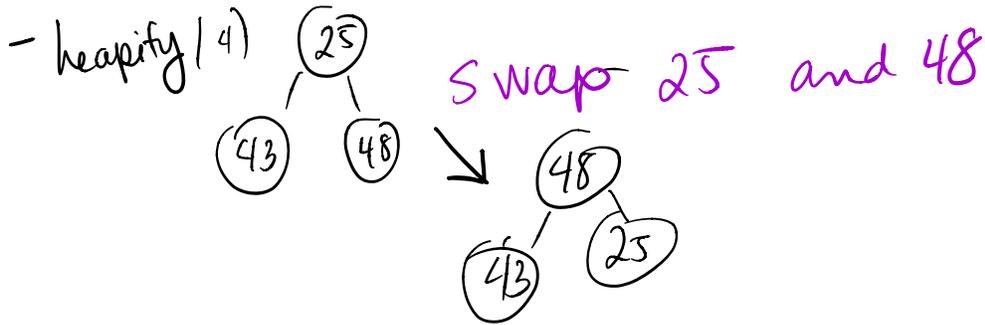
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 48 | 48 | 41 | 46 | 48 | 9 | 21 | 24 | 36 | 16 | 48 | 3 |
| 36 | 16 | 21 | 24 | 25 | 9 | 41 | 46 | 39 | 43 | | |
| | 46 | 39 | 43 | | | | | | | | |

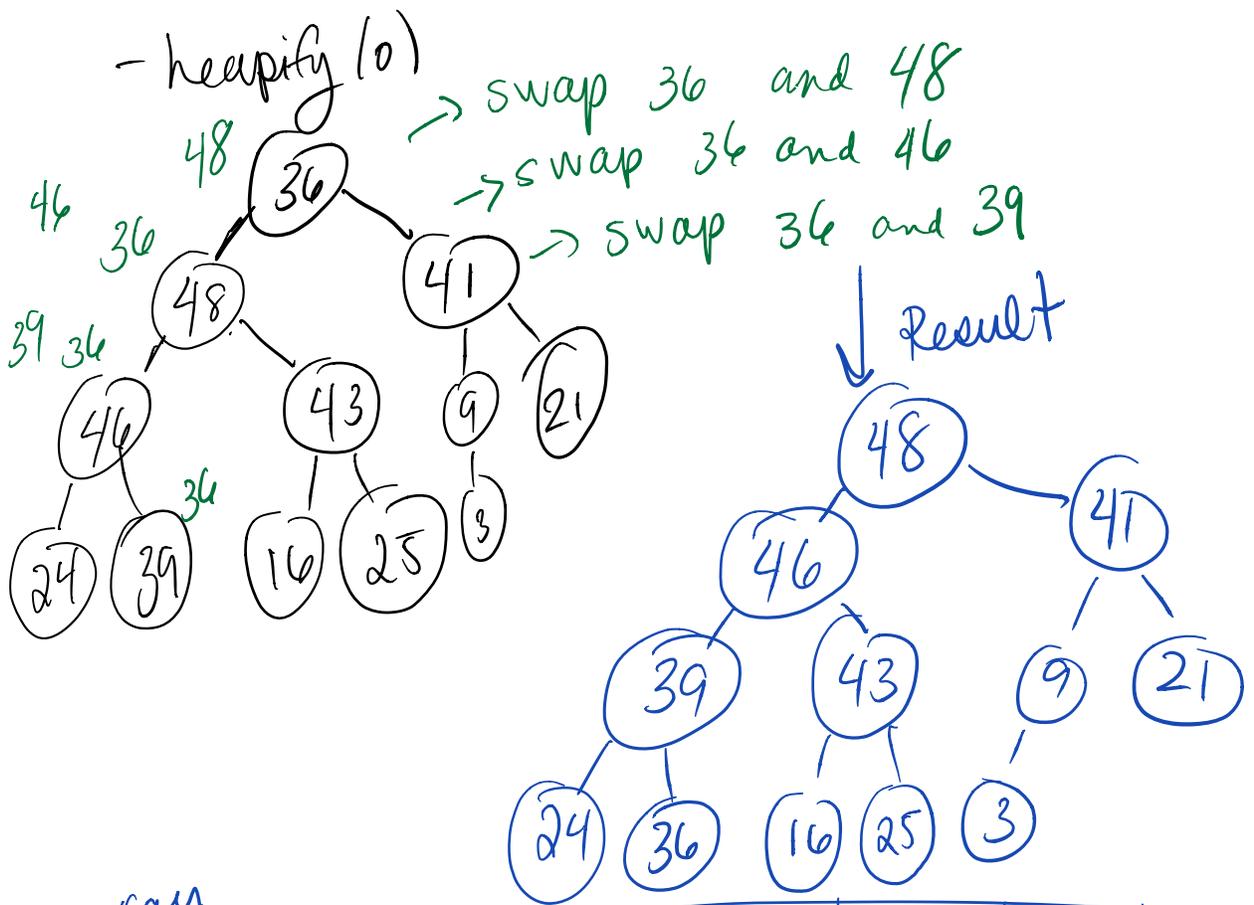
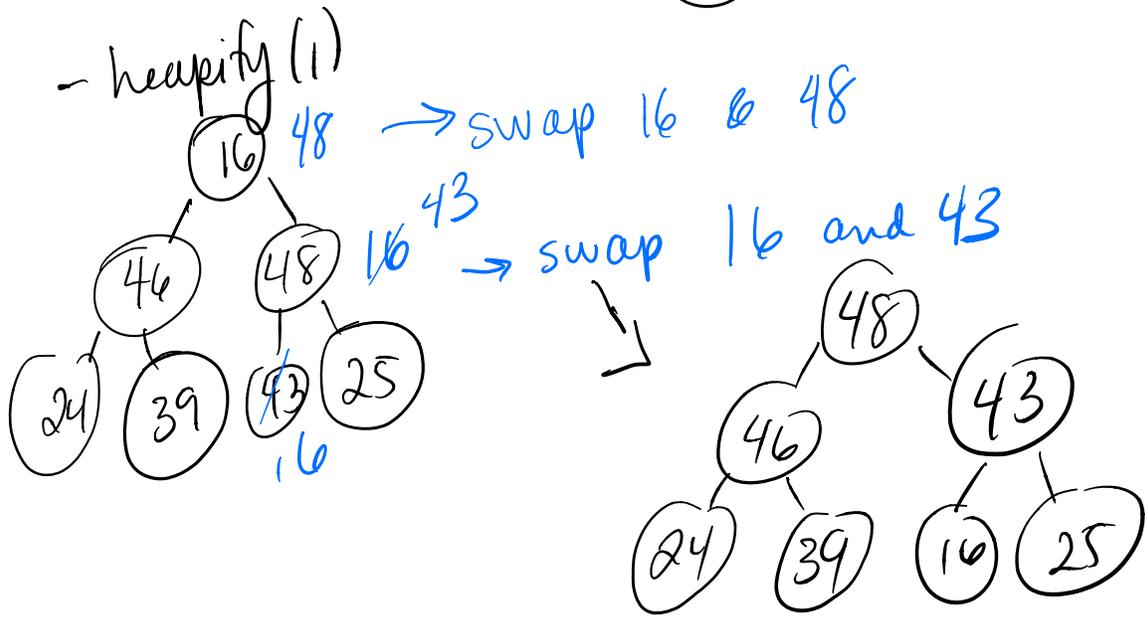
original array represented as binary tree



- assume leaf nodes are heaps

- heapify(5) $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 3 \end{array} \right.$ already valid max-heap





array

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| 48 | 46 | 41 | 39 | 43 | 9 | 21 | 24 | 36 | 16 | 25 | 3 |
|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|----|----|----|---|